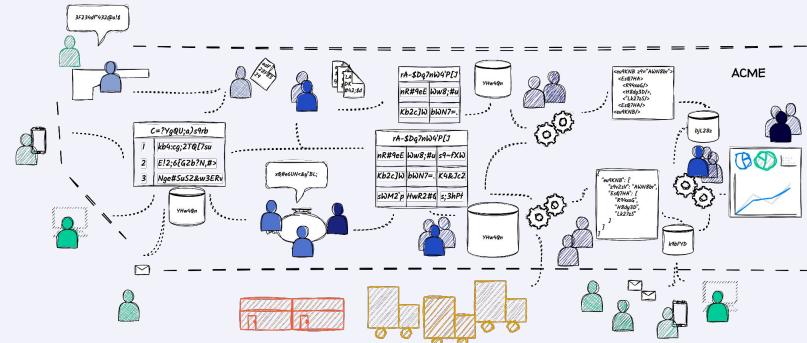




# Ontology matching, *interaction between AI and semantic models.*

# The problem we're working on

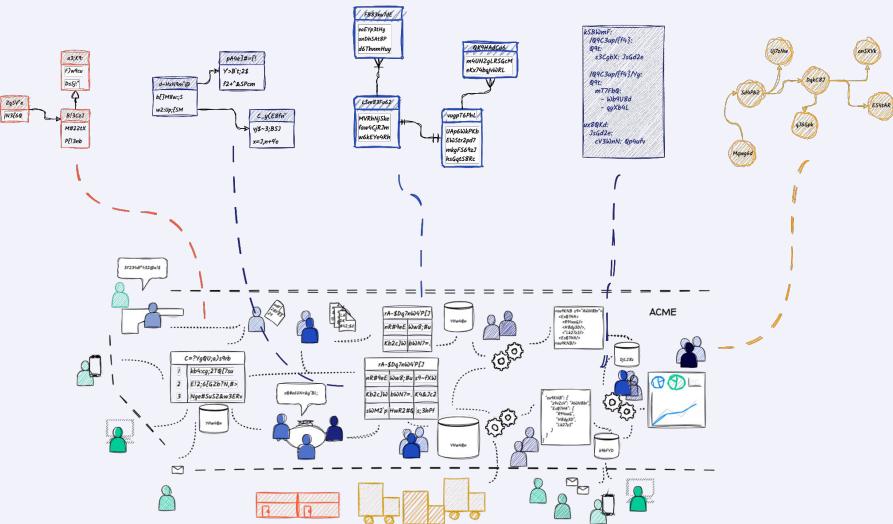
Connecting **data**, **metadata**, and  
**knowledge** across organizations and  
domains



# Data always has a model

Whether we express it or not.

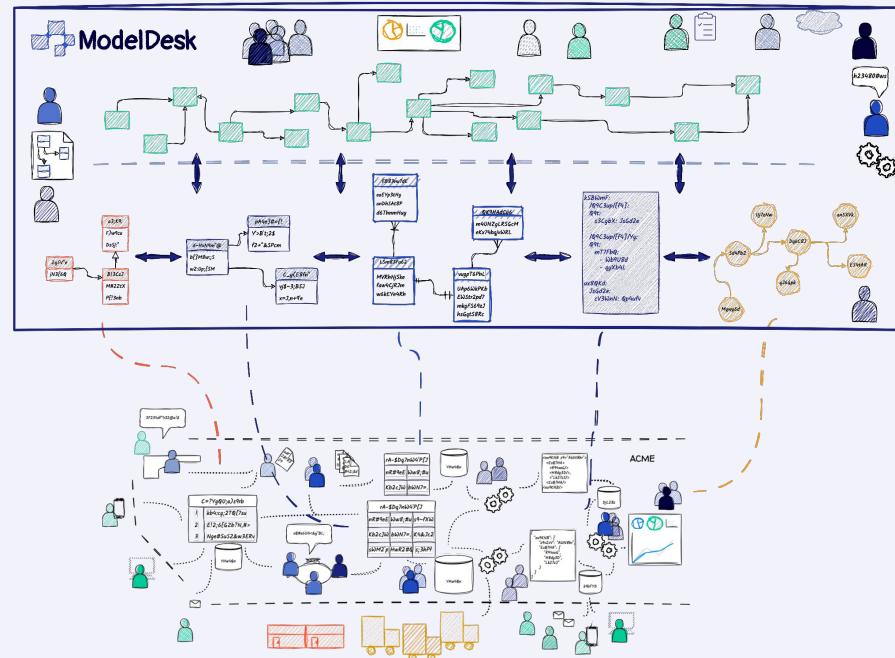
In fact, each piece of data has multiple models.



# Our solution

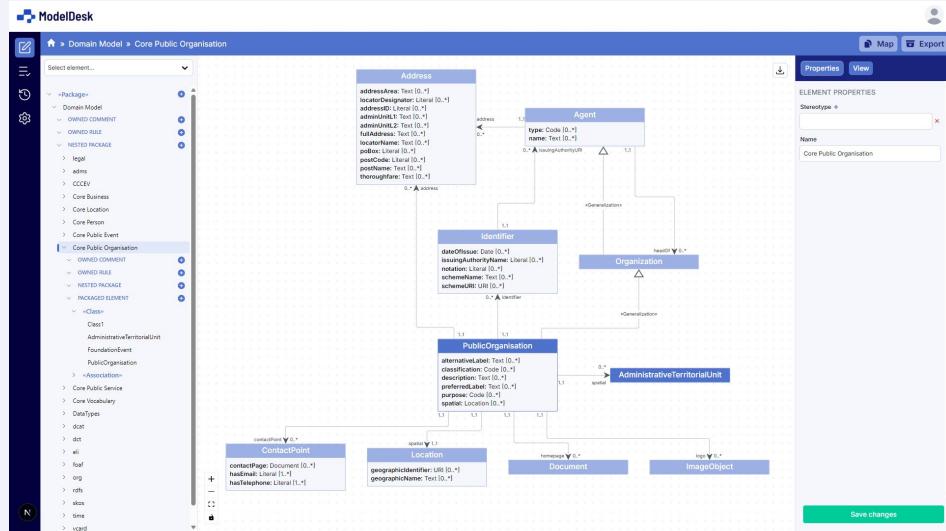
A platform to **build, collaborate** on, and **maintain** models in **any** modeling language

**Connect** models with each other and with the underlying data.



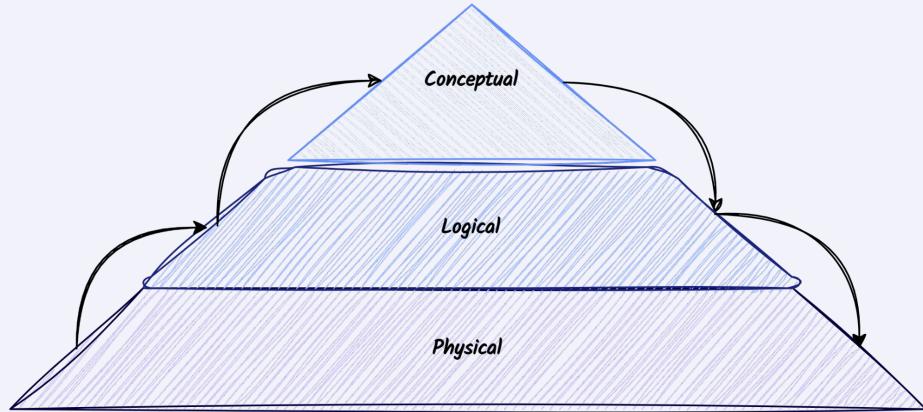
# Modeling in ModelDesk

- Visually manage and connect models
- Versioning and collaboration
- Various ways of sharing and publishing



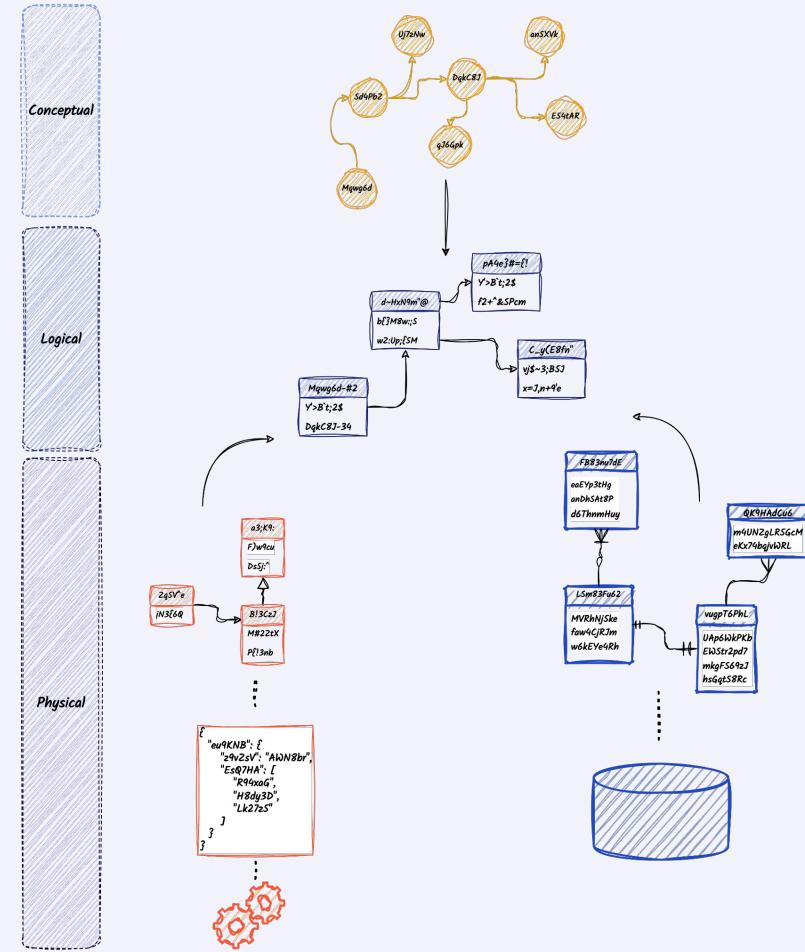
# Models all the way up

- Same concept, many expressions
- Connecting across levels
- We help you trace from physical data through logical structure to conceptual meaning

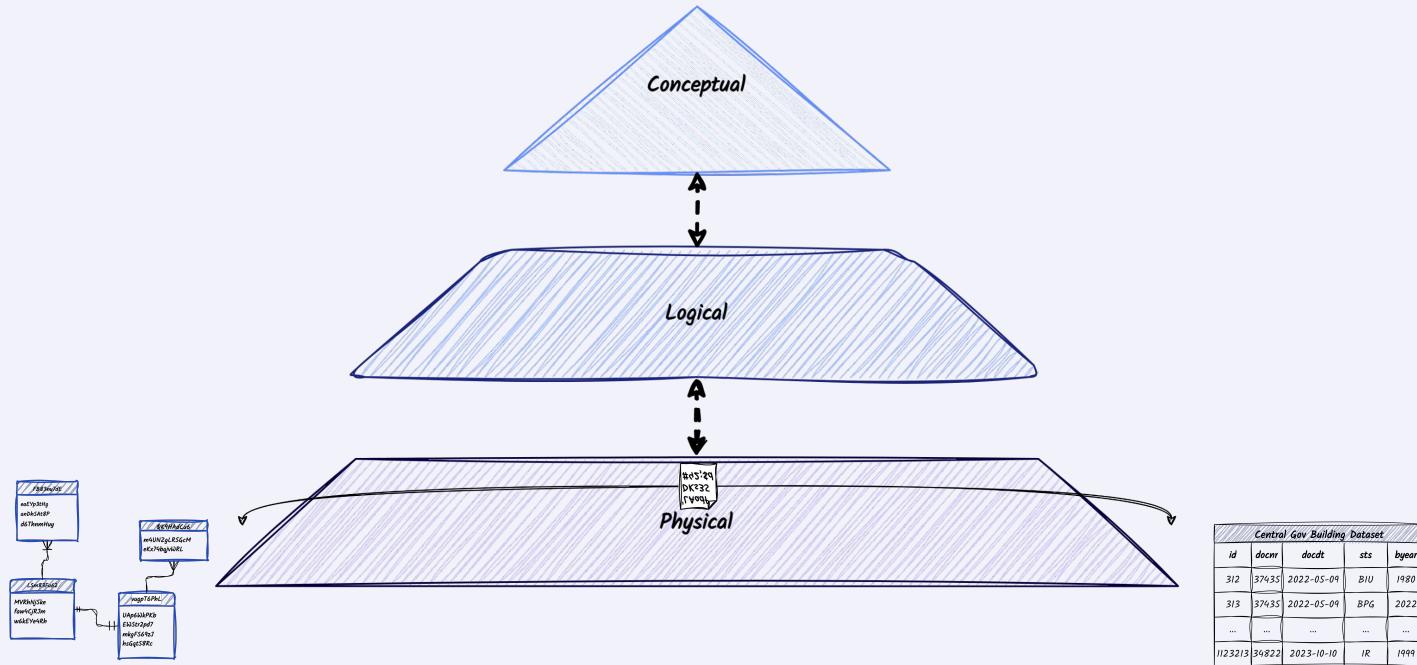


# The vision: Connected models driving data

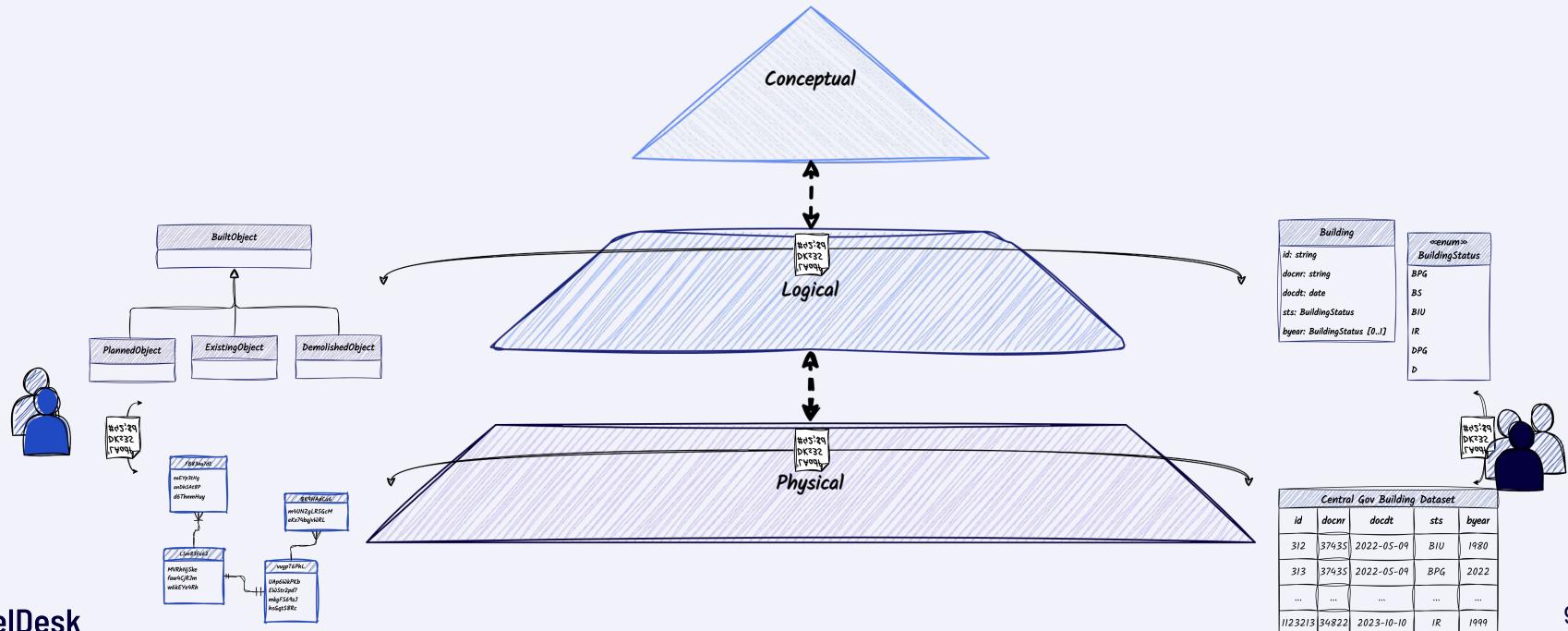
- Harness the power logical and conceptual modelling and connect it to your physical models and your data.
- Drive
  - Data integration
  - Business intelligence
  - Information and knowledge exchange



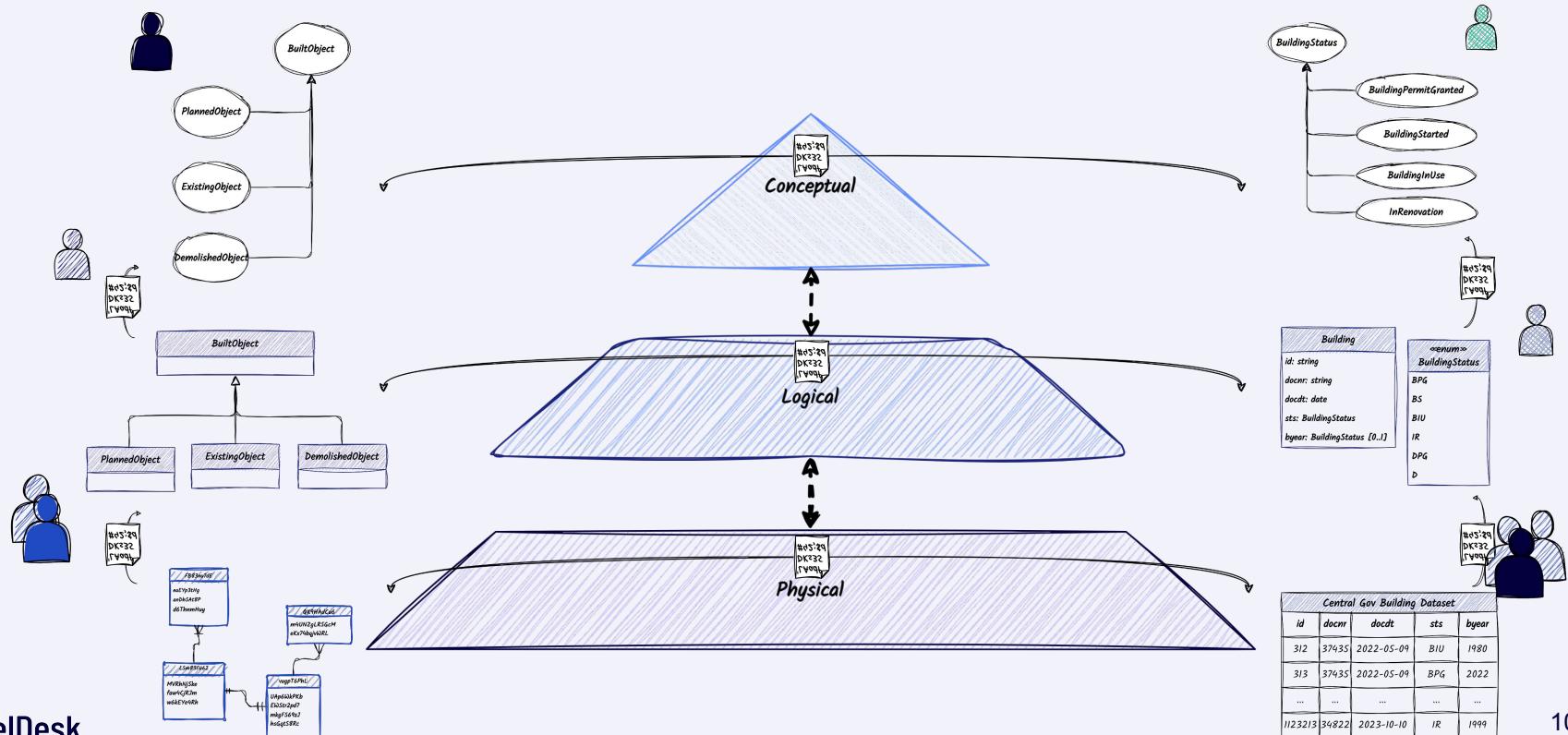
# Model driven data integration



# Model driven data integration



# Model driven data integration



# Mapping at the conceptual level

How do we create these mappings?

- Models use different vocabularies, structures, standards

We can create alignment models:

- A model that sits in between a source and a target model and semantically relates concepts between them
- “A translation dictionary between concepts”

# Ontology matching

- Ontology matching is the process of automatically discovering correspondences between concepts in different knowledge models.
- What does ontology matching provide?
  - Automatic discovery of equivalent concepts
  - Detection of subset and overlap relationships
  - Confidence scores for proposed mappings
  - Foundation for human review and refinement

# Ontology matching: How does it work?

## Traditional:

- **String matching**
  - Compare names and labels
- **Structure**
  - Follow the hierarchy
    - if parents match, children might too

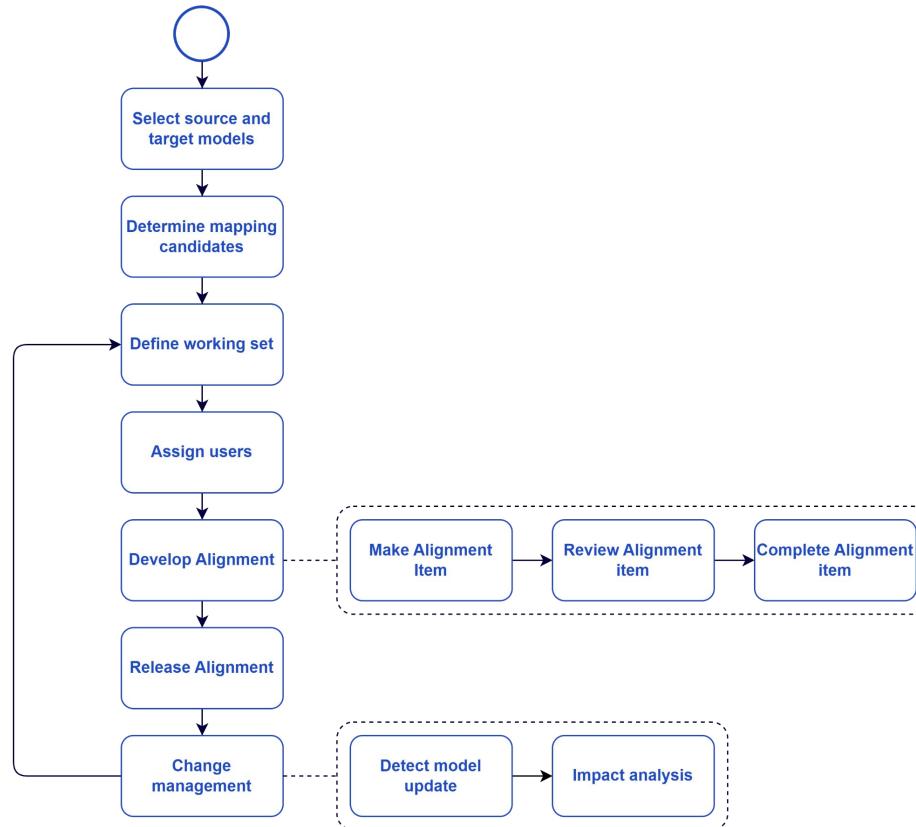
## AI-Powered:

- **Embeddings**
  - Convert concepts to numbers, find similar ones
- **Learning**
  - Train on known matches, predict new ones
- **Language models**
  - BERT, GPT, understand context and meaning

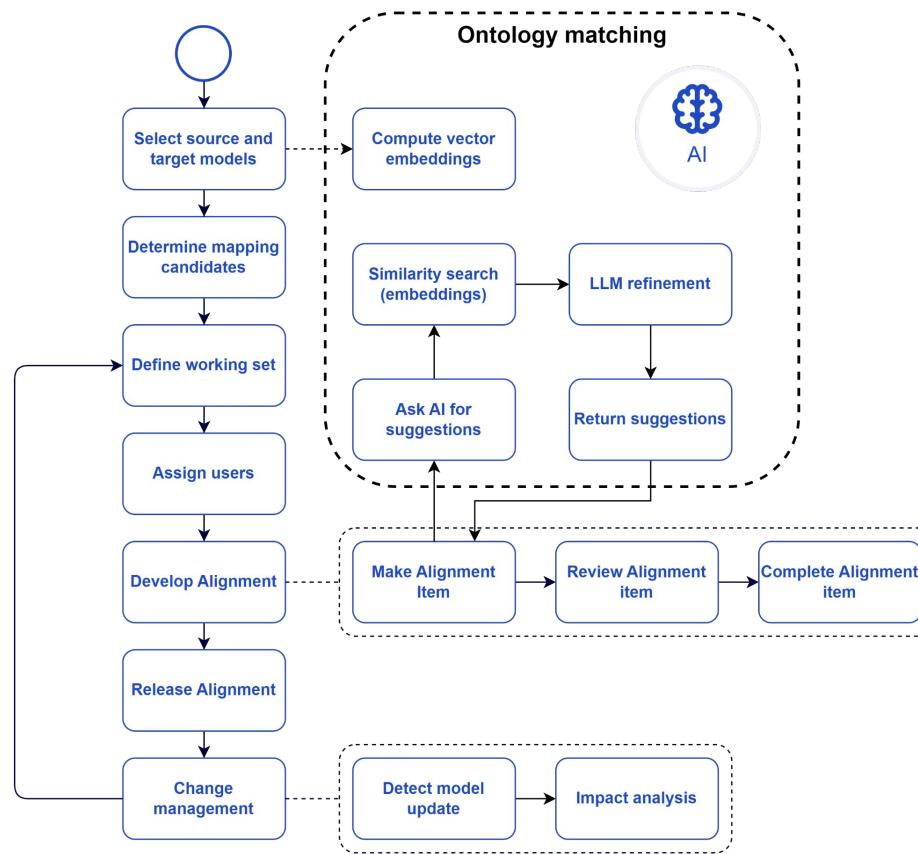
## Hybrid (State of Art):

- **Best of both**
  - AI finds candidates, logic verifies them
- **LLM + RAG**
  - Retrieve extra info for context, then generate mappings

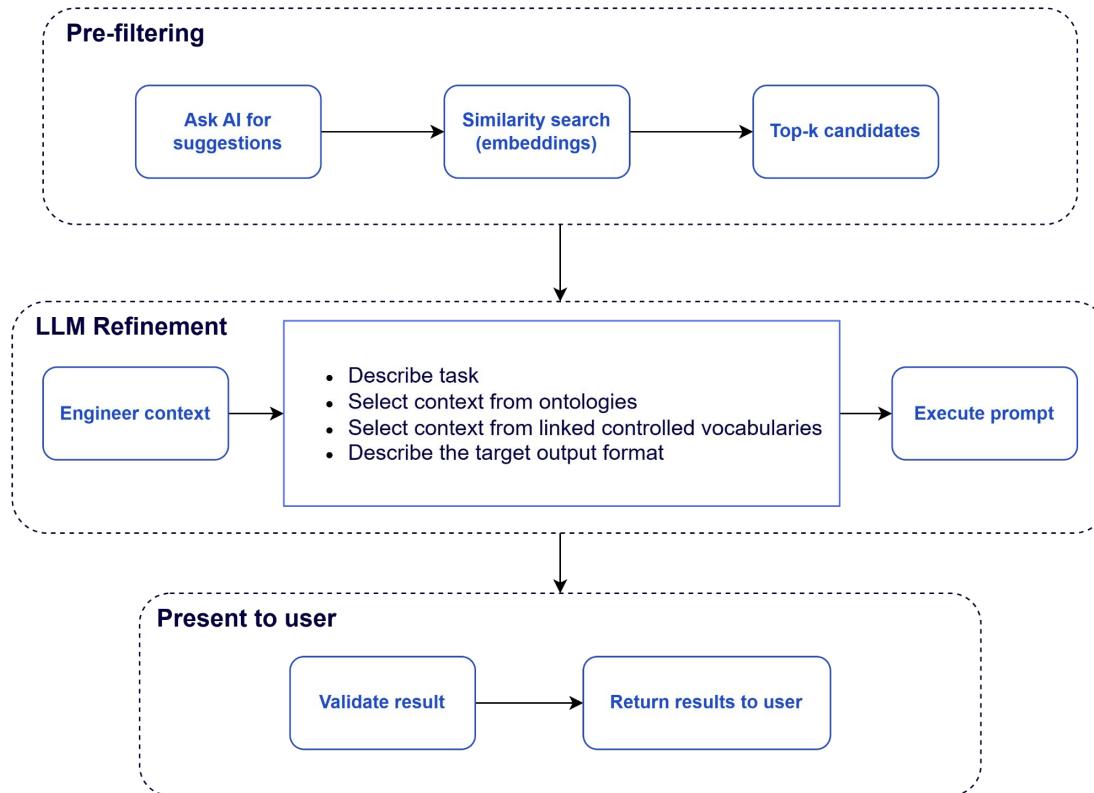
# Model alignments in ModelDesk



# Incorporating ontology matching



# Suggestion process



# Demo

# Takeaways

- Mappings must be reusable, not buried in code.
- Domain experts need help to express technically correct alignments.
- AI should suggest, humans should decide.
- How to deal with maintaining the user's critical thinking with the application of AI?



# Thanks !

<https://modeldesk.io>   [info@modeldesk.io](mailto:info@modeldesk.io)